

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER NO	TITLE	PAGE NO
<b>I</b>	<b>Natural Resources</b>	<b>01</b>
	1.1. Environmental Science	01
	1.2. Types of Resources	02
	1.2.1. Forest Resources	03
	1.2.2. Water Resources	05
	1.2.3. Mineral Resources	07
	1.2.4. Energy Resources	08
	1.2.5. Land Resources	10
	1.2.6. Food Resources	13
	1.3. Role of an Individual in the Conservation of Natural Resources	15
	1.4. Conclusion	17
<b>II</b>	<b>Ecosystem</b>	<b>18</b>
	2.1. Structure of an Ecosystem	19
	2.2. Functions of an Ecosystem	21
	2.3. Food Chain and Food Web	24
	2.3.1. Food Chain	24
	2.3.2. Food Web	25
	2.3.3. Significance of Food Chain and Food Web	25
	2.4. Ecological Pyramids	25
	2.5. Types of Ecosystem	27
	2.6. Conclusion	31

<b>III</b>	<b>Bio – Diversity</b>	<b>32</b>
	3.1. Meaning of Biodiversity	32
	3.2. Functions of Biodiversity	33
	3.3. Values of Biodiversity	34
	3.4. Biodiversity in India	37
	3.5. Threats to Biodiversity	40
	3.6. Endangered and Endemic Species of India	42
	3.6.1. Endangered Species of India	42
	3.6.2. Endemic Species of India	44
	3.7. Conservation of Biodiversity	45
<b>IV</b>	<b>Environmental Pollution</b>	<b>48</b>
	4.1. Air Pollution	48
	4.1.1. Sources of Air Pollution	48
	4.1.2. Causes of Air Pollution	48
	4.1.3. Effects of Air Pollution	49
	4.1.4. Control Measures for Air Pollution	50
	4.2. Water Pollution	51
	4.2.1. Causes of Water Pollution	51
	4.2.2. Effects of Water Pollution	52
	4.2.3. Control Measures for Water Pollution	53
	4.3. Soil Pollution	53
	4.3.1. Causes for Soil Pollution	53
	4.3.2. Effects of Soil Pollution	54
	4.3.3. Control Measures for Soil Pollution	54
	4.4. Noise Pollution	55

	4.4.1. Causes for Noise Pollution	55
	4.4.2. Effects of Noise Pollution	55
	4.4.3. Control Measures for Noise Pollution	56
	4.5. Thermal Pollution	56
	4.5.1. Sources of Thermal Pollution	57
	4.5.2. Effects of Thermal Pollution	58
	4.5.3. Control Measures for Thermal Pollution	59
	4.6. Marine Pollution	59
	4.6.1. Sources of Marine Pollution	59
	4.6.2. Effects of Marine Pollution	60
	4.6.3. Control Measures for Marine Pollution	61
	4.7. Role of an Individual in the Prevention of Pollution	61
	4.8. Solid Waste Management	62
	4.8.1. Types and Sources of Solid Waste	62
	4.8.2. Effects of Solid Waste Pollution	63
	4.8.3. Solid Waste Management Practices	63
	4.9. Disaster Management	64
	4.9.1. Disaster Management Cycle	65
<b>V</b>	<b>Social Issues and the Environment</b>	<b>67</b>
	5.1. Water Conservation	67
	5.1.1. Need for Water Conservation	67
	5.1.2. Strategies for Water Conservation	67
	5.1.3. Methods of Water Conservation	68
	5.2. Climate Change	71
	5.3. Global Warming	72

	5.3.1. Effects of Global Warming	72
	5.3.2. Preventive Measures	73
	5.4. Acid Rain	73
	5.4.1. Effects of Acid Rain	74
	5.4.2. Control Measures for Acid Rain	75
	5.5. Ozone Layer Depletion (Ozone Hole)	75
	5.5.1. Importance of Ozone Layer	76
	5.5.2. Effects of Ozone Layer Depletion	76
	5.5.3. Control Measures	77
	5.6. Environmental Legislation and Laws	77
	5.6.1. Important Environment Protection Acts	77
	5.7. Environmental Ethics	82
	5.7.1. Definition	82
	5.7.2. Functions of Environment	82
	5.7.3. Environmental Problems	82
	5.7.4. Ethical Guidelines	83
	5.8. Public Awareness	83
	5.8.1. Objectives of Public Awareness	83
	5.8.2. Methods to Create Environmental Awareness	84
<b>VI</b>	<b>Certification of Audit</b>	<b>85</b>
	6.1. Audit Process	85
	6.2. Green Campus Audit	85
	6.3. Environment Audit	85
	6.4. Energy Audit	86
	6.5. Hygiene Audit	86

<b>VII</b>	<b>Activities Planned for Awareness, Attitude and Green Practices among Students</b>	<b>88</b>
	Activity 1: Animal Diversity of Campus (Campus Tour)	88
	Activity 2: Seed Ball Preparation	88
	Activity 3: Gardening (Green Creativity) & Organic Farming	89
	Activity 4: Creating / Setting a Wildlife-friendly Garden at Home	89
	Activity 5: Paper Pen Making / Paper Bead Making (Upcycling / Reducing Plastic Usage)	89
	Activity 6: Field Visit & Report on “Landfill Areas and Highly Polluted Areas Around Me – My Observations and Solutions”	90
	Activity 7: Composting in Transparent Pet Bottles (Recycling Biocompostable Wastes)	90
	Activity 8: Upcycling Unused Things - Wealth from Waste	91
	Activity 9: Ecobricks Making	91
	Activity 10: Recorded Video / Poster Making	92