

Chapter	Contents	Page No
I	DATA MINING AND DATA WAREHOUSING	1
	1.1. Knowledge Discovery in Database	1
	1.2. Basic Steps of the KDD Process	3
	1.3. Data Mining	6
	1.4. Major Components of Data Mining System	13
	1.5. Data Mining Algorithms and Techniques	15
	1.6. Applications of Data Mining	17
	1.7. Data Warehouse Architectures	22
	1.8. Data Staging and ETL	28
	1.9. Multidimensional Model	29
	Review Questions	31
II	CLUSTERING ANALYSIS	32
	2.1. Clustering	32
	2.2. Clustering Process	32
	2.3. Hierarchical Clustering	37
	2.4. Partitional Clustering	40
	2.5. Probability-Based Clustering	42
	2.6. Data Mining and Clustering Methods	43
	2.7. Clustering Algorithms for Ad Hoc Wireless Networks	53
	2.8. A Secure Clustering Algorithm in Mobile Ad Hoc Networks	55
	2.9. Applications of Clustering	57
	2.10. Discussion	59
	Review Questions	59
III	DENSITY BASED CLUSTERING ALGORITHMS	60
	3.1. Introduction	60
	3.2. Density Based Clustering Algorithms	63
	3.3. Density based Spatial Clustering of Application with Noise (DBSCAN)	64

3.4. Ordering Points to Identify The Clustering Structure (OPTICS)	66
3.5. Density Based Clustering (DENCLUE)	69
3.6. Influence Function and Density Function	72
3.7. Local Maximum Procedure	73
3.8. Clustering and Outlier Detection	74
3.9. Density based Clustering Algorithms for Very Large Datasets	74
3.10.K-Means Clustering	76
3.11.Related on Density Based Clustering	77
3.12.K Means Algorithm	82
3.13.K-Means	83
3.14.Discussion	84
Review Questions	85
IV OUTLIER MINING	86
4.1. Introduction	86
4.2. Outlier Classification	87
4.3. Outlier Detection Methods	89
4.4. Outlier Detection Tools	112
4.5. Outlier Applications	117
4.6. Domain of Outlier Detection	118
4.7. Discussion	119
Review Questions	119
V TRENDS IN DATA MINING	120
5.1. Applications and Trends in Data Mining	120
5.2. Current Trends	120
5.3. Future Trends	120
5.4. Data Mining Applications	121
5.5. Data Mining in Banks and Financial Institutions	122
5.6. Data Mining in Science and Research	122
5.7. Web Mining	124

5.8. Data Mining for Biomedical and DNA Data Analysis	124
5.9. Data Mining for Financial Data Analysis	126
5.10. Other Scientific Applications	128
5.11. The Research Dilemma	131
Review Questions	132