

Unit	Contents	Page No
1	Introduction	1
	1. Data Communications	1
	2. Networks	6
	3. The Internet	19
	4. Protocols and Standards	21
	5. Network Models	23
	6. The OSI (Open Systems Interconnection) Model	23
	7. TCP/IP Protocol Suite	34
	8. Addressing	42
2	Physical Layer-1	47
	1. Analog & Digital Data	47
	2. Transmission Impairment	58
	3. Data Rate Limits	63
	4. Performance	66
	5. Analog-to-Digital Conversion	69
	6. Transmission Modes	76
3	Physical Layer-2 and Switching	80
	1. Multiplexing	80
	2. Spread Spectrum	91
	3. Switching	94
	4. Circuit Switching	95
	5. Datagram Networks	98
	6. Virtual-Circuit Switching	100
4	Data Link Layer-1	111
	1. Error Detection & Correction: Introduction	111
	2. Block Coding	114
	3. Linear Block Codes	120

4.	Cyclic Codes	127
5.	Checksum	131
6.	Internet Checksum	133
5	Data Link Layer-2	135
1.	Data Link Control	135
2.	Flow and Error Control	137
3.	Flow Control Protocols	138
4.	Protocols for Noiseless Channels	138
5.	Noisy Channels	143
6.	HDLN	165
7.	Point-to-Point Protocol	172
6	Multiple Access & Ethernet	176
1.	Multiple Access	176
2.	Multiple Access Protocols	178
3.	Wired LANs : Ethernet	199
4.	Standard Ethernet	200
7	Wireless LANs and Cellular Networks	216
1.	IEEE 802.11	216
2.	Bluetooth	223
3.	Connecting Devices	227
4.	Cellular Telephony	233
8	Network Layer	239
1.	IPv4 Addresses	239